

Contents

Tables	8
Figures	9
Abbreviations.....	10
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	13
1.1 Introduction to the Greater Mekong Subregion	14
1.1.1 Participation of Yunnan and Guangxi Provinces (China) in the GMS ..	14
1.1.2 Development of the GMS.....	17
1.1.3 Participation of Extra-Regional Countries in the GMS.....	20
1.2 Outline	23
1.2.1 Research Questions	24
1.2.2 Contribution of the Thesis	26
1.2.3 Structure	28
Chapter 2: Theoretical Framework.....	31
2.1 Asymmetry.....	31
2.1.1 Asymmetry is a Normalcy of International Relations	31
2.1.2 Asymmetric Interdependent Relationships.....	34
2.1.3 Coordination of Asymmetric Interdependent Relationships	36
2.2 Neorealism	40
2.2.1 Power and Cooperation	40
2.2.2 International System and States.....	42
2.3 A New Theoretical Framework – Differentiated Cooperation	43
2.3.1 Establishment of Cooperative Relationship.....	44
2.3.2 Characteristics of Differentiated Cooperation	47
2.3.3 Main Arguments	54
Chapter 3: Literature Review and Analysis.....	55
3.1 China's Policies in the GMS	55
3.2 Cooperation Mechanisms in the GMS.....	60
3.3 China's Participation in the GMS	66
3.3.1 Infrastructure (Transport and Telecommunications).....	66
3.3.2 Economic Corridor	70
3.3.3 Trade and Investment	72
3.3.4 Agriculture	75
3.3.5 Tourism	77
3.3.6 Finance	79

Contents

3.3.7 Energy	80
3.3.8 Human Resources	83
3.3.9 Nontraditional Security	85
Chapter 4: Economic Corridor	89
4.1 Role and Significances of the GMS Economic Corridors	94
4.2 Problems of the GMS Economic Corridors	98
4.3 Development of the GMS Economic Corridors	100
4.3.1 Urbanization and Urban System	100
4.3.2 Industrial Agglomeration and Industrial Clusters	101
4.3.3 Multinational Corporations	102
4.3.4 Special Economic Zone	103
4.4 China’s “One Belt One Road” Initiative	104
4.4.1 Infrastructure	106
4.4.2 Economy	107
4.4.3 Politics	109
4.5 Conclusion	109
Chapter 5: China–GMS5 Countries Trade and Investment	113
5.1 China’s Economic Development	113
5.2 China–GMS5 Countries Trade	116
5.2.1 China–Cambodia Trade	116
5.2.2 China–Laos Trade	119
5.2.3 China–Myanmar Trade	122
5.2.4 China–Thailand Trade	124
5.2.5 China–Vietnam Trade	127
5.3 China–GMS5 Countries Investment	129
5.4 Yunnan, Guangxi, and the GMS countries	134
5.4.1 Yunnan–Myanmar Trade	135
5.4.2 Yunnan–Vietnam Trade	138
5.4.3 Yunnan–Laos Trade	139
5.4.4 Yunnan–Thailand Trade	141
5.4.5 Yunnan–Cambodia Trade	141
5.4.6 Yunnan–GMS5 Countries Investment	142
5.4.7 Guangxi–GMS5 Countries Trade and Investment	143
5.5 Conclusion	146
Chapter 6: Energy Cooperation	149
6.1 Energy Resources Cooperation	150
6.1.1 China’s Energy Insecurity	151
6.1.2 China’s Benefits from GMS Energy Cooperation	152

6.2	Water Resources Cooperation	155
6.2.1	Interests of the GMS Countries in the Mekong River	156
6.2.2	China's Benefits from GMS Water Resources Cooperation.....	158
6.3	Problems in GMS Energy Cooperation	161
6.3.1	China Is a Middle Power in GMS Energy Cooperation.....	161
6.3.2	The Function of the Mekong River Commission	164
6.3.3	Cooperation Mechanisms	165
6.3.4	Technology and Capital	167
6.4	Environmental Issue	168
6.4.1	Environmental Problems in the GMS.....	168
6.4.2	GMS Environmental Cooperation	170
6.5	Conclusion	172
Chapter 7: Nontraditional Security		175
7.1	Nontraditional Security Issues and Cooperation in the GMS	177
7.1.1	Illicit Drug Trade.....	177
7.1.2	Terrorism	182
7.1.3	Human Trafficking	183
7.1.4	Money Laundering and Illegal Financial Institution	185
7.2	Limitation of Nontraditional Security Cooperation.....	186
7.3	China–GMS5 Countries Nontraditional Security Cooperation.....	188
7.4	Conclusion	189
Chapter 8: Conclusion		191
8.1	Research Results	191
8.2	Arguments and Explanations.....	201
References.....		205